

BUKNUWO®

USER MANUAL

24V **LiFePO₄ Deep Cycle Battery** SERIES



To better protect your rights and interests,
please log into the Buknuwo website or scan the
QR code to register for the warranty promptly !

 www.buknuwo.com

 gmail@buknuwo.com

-  24V 50Ah
-  24V 50Ah Smart
-  24V 100Ah
-  24V 100Ah Smart
-  24V 100Ah TM Smart
-  24V 200Ah
-  24V 314Ah
-  24V 314Ah Smart
-  24V 314Ah Ultra Smart

CAUTION

- Flammable/explosive hazard.
- Avoid mechanical impact.
- Do not short circuit.
- Do not crush.
- Do not disassemble.
- Do not incinerate.
- Do not heat above 149°F/65°C.
- Do not exceed the charging voltage of 30V.
- Do not immerse the battery in water.
- Do not reverse the polarity of the battery and charger.
- Use the appropriate tools when handling the battery.
- When connecting batteries in series/parallel, do not use batteries from other brands/types (BM's may not be compatible).
- This battery should be charged using a lithium iron phosphate battery charger with a charging voltage of 29.2V±0.2V.
- Keep the battery away from fire, hazardous materials, or substances.

APP Introduction

This application is developed and designed by buknuwo®. It specializes in monitoring lithium batteries, providing real-time status readings such as the voltage, charging and discharging current, alarm prompts, protection status, etc. This allows users to clearly understand the status of lithium batteries and ensure safe use.



Download on the
App Store



GET IT ON
Google Play

You can search "buknuwo" in the App Store or Google Play Store to download and install.

*This app only supports for smart batteries.



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Key Features

- Lithium Iron Phosphate(LiFePO₄) chemistry provides exceptional stability and consistent performance
- Advanced Battery Management System(BMS) ensures product safety and long lifespan
- Supports fast charging and discharging
- Constant voltage and full usable capacity at any state of charge
- Grade UL94 V-0 (Fireproof)

External Features



24V50Ah

L: 10.24"

W: 6.61"

H: 8.35"

24V100Ah/Smart

L: 19.00"

W: 6.70"

H: 9.49"

24V200Ah

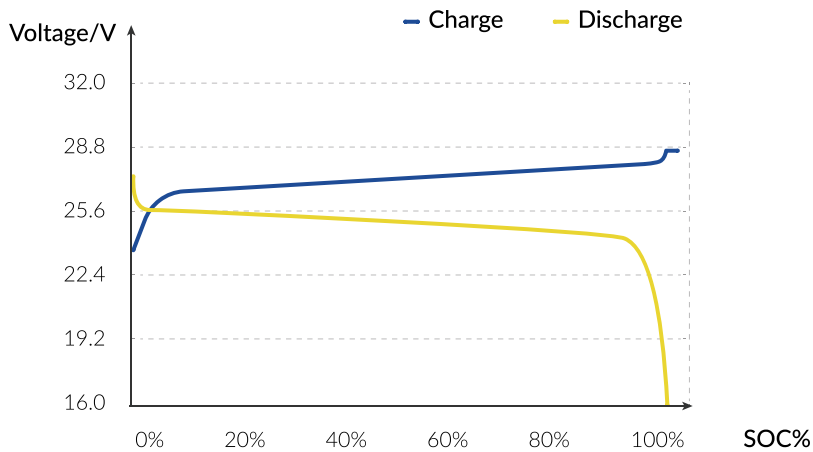
L: 20.60"

W: 10.60"

H: 8.74"

24V50Ah,24V200Ah are similar in appearance.

Charge-Discharge Curve @ 77°F/25°C

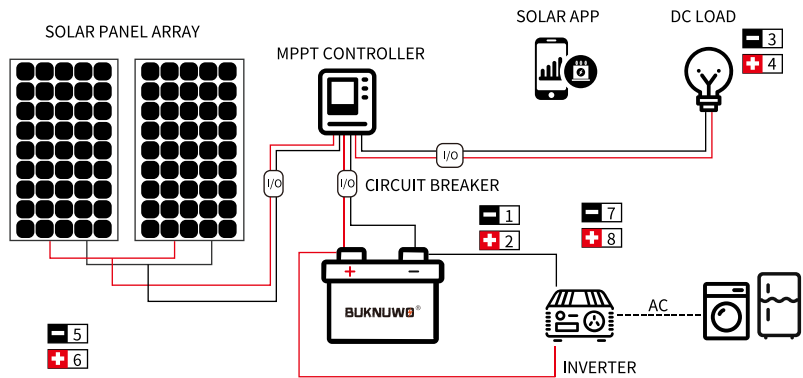


Sample:24V100Ah battery

*Environmental conditions required for all tests: 77±9°F/25±5°C

Connection Diagram

Note: For a 24V100Ah battery, the usage is the same as that of other models



Battery Management System(BMS) Warning and Protection

Content	24V50Ah 24V50Ah Smart	24V100Ah	24V100Ah Smart
Standard/Maximum Continuous Charging	10A/50A	20A/100A	20A/100A
Max Continuous Discharge Current	50A	100A	100A
Over-current Discharge Protection	170A±30A	300A±50A	150A±20A
Over-current Charge Protection	70A±10A	130A±20A	110A±10A
Weight	25(lbs)/11.3(kg)	48(lbs)/21.7(kg)	49(lbs)/22.2(kg)
Dimensions(inch)	10.24 x 6.61 x 8.35	21.06×8.07×8.46	21.06×8.07×8.46
Dimensions(mm)	260 x 168 x 212	535×205×215	535×205×215

Content	24V100Ah TM Smart	24V200Ah	24V314Ah 24V314Ah Smart	24V314Ah Ultra Smart
Standard/Maximum Continuous Charging	20A/100A	40A/200A	62.8A/300A	62.8A/300A
Max Continuous Discharge Current	100A	200A	300A	300A
Over-current Discharge Protection	220A±20A	600A±50A	750A±50A	310A±10A
Over-current Charge Protection	110A±10A	250A±50A	350A±50A	310A±10A
Weight	43.65(lbs)/19.8(kg)	96(lbs)/43.5(kg)	147(lbs)/66.7(kg)	153.99(lbs)/69.85(kg)
Dimensions(inch)	20.08 x 10.24 x 8.46	20.6 x 10.6 x 8.74	25 x 9.61 x 8.58	18.9 x 14.25 x 9.53
Dimensions(mm)	510 x 260 x 215	523 x 269 x 222	635 x 244 x 218	480 x 362 x 242

Battery Parameters

Content	24V50Ah, 24V50Ah Smart, 24V100Ah, 24V100Ah Smart, 24V100Ah TM Smart, 24V200Ah, 24V314Ah, 24V314Ah Smart, 24V314Ah Ultra Smart
Short Circuit Current Protection	Support
Release Condition	Cut Load
Charging High Temperature Protection	140°F~158°F / 60°C~70°C
Discharge High Temperature Protection	149°F~167°F / 65°C~75°C
High Temperature Protection Release Condition	Drop by 41°F~59°F / 5°C~15°C
Charging Low Temperature Protection	23°F~41°F / -5°C~5°C
Discharge Low Temperature Protection	-13°F~5°F / -25°C~-15°C
Low Temperature Protection Release Condition	Rise by 41°F~59°F / 5°C~15°C
Rated Voltage	25.6V
Standard Charging Voltage	29.2V±0.2V
Shipping Voltage	25.6V~29.2V
Shipping Capacity	50%
Cycle Life	6000@80%DOD

Battery Parameters

Content	24V50Ah, 24V50Ah Smart, 24V100Ah, 24V100Ah Smart, 24V100Ah TM Smart, 24V200Ah, 24V314Ah, 24V314Ah Smart, 24V314Ah Ultra Smart
Self Discharge Rate	<3%/Month
Series & Parallel Connections	4 Parallel(Max) 2 Series(Max)
Communications	24V50Ah Smart, 24V100Ah Smart, 24V100Ah TM Smart, 24V314Ah Smart, 24V314Ah Ultra Smart
Case Material	ABS+PC/UL94 V-0
Battery Pack Certifications	IEC/RoHS/CE/FCC/UN38.3/Class9
Cell Certifications	UL1642/UL2580/UN38.3
Storage Temperature	32°F~140°F / 0°C~60°C
Terminal Bolt Size	M8

Charging with AC-DC Battery Charger

Check the AC-DC battery charger you intend to use has a dedicated lithium charge setting that meets the below charging requirements. A lot of battery chargers are designed for charging lead-acid batteries only and may not have a suitable charge setting for LiFePO₄ battery.

Charging Tips:

- Use a 29.2V LiFePO₄ battery charger
- Recommended Charging Voltage: 29.2V±0.2V
- The recommended charging current is the battery capacity divided by 5 hours.

(For example, the recommended charging current for 24V100Ah battery is 100Ah/5h=20A, so 24V20A charger would be perfect for a 24V100Ah battery.)

Time at charging currents of 20A and 50A is shown in the following table:

Battery Model Charging Current	24V50Ah	24V100Ah	24V100Ah Smart	24V200Ah	24V314Ah 24V314Ah Smart
20A	2.5h	5h	5h	10h	15.7h
50A	1h	2h	2h	4h	6.5h

*Comparison of charging time for 24V series batteries

Installation Environment

The battery should be installed in a clean, cool, and dry place, away from water, oil, and dirt. The accumulation of these substances on the battery may cause leakage, resulting in self-discharge and possible short circuits. Adequate ventilation must be maintained to prevent the battery from overheating, and temperature fluctuations between the batteries should be minimized as much as possible.

Preparation

Before installing and handling the battery, it is recommended that the following equipment or tools be available:

- Proper insulation protection equipment and tools
- Multimeter, battery cables
- Battery Charger/Charge Controller

Inspection

Check for visible damage, including cracks, dents, deformations, and other visible anomalies. The top of the battery and terminal connections should be clean, dry and free of dirt and corrosion. Should any issue be detected with the battery, feel free to get in touch with us for prompt assistance.

1. Do not connect the positive and negative poles of the battery together, as doing so may cause a current burst leading to irreversible damage to the system and battery.
2. Please check the polarity before wiring. Polarity reversal will damage the battery.
3. Protect all electrical equipment with circuit breakers, fuses, or appropriately sized circuit breakers as specified by a qualified electrician, licensed installer or regional regulatory authority.

Cable Size

Cable size should be selected based on the expected load.
Refer to the table below for the amperage of copper cables of different sizes.

Cable Specification and Capacity (AWG/MM2)	Current Capacity (A)
14(2.08)	9.37
12(3.33)	14.89
10(5.26)	23.68
8(8.37)	37.66
6(13.30)	59.85
4(21.15)	95.19
2(33.62)	151.33
1/0(53.49)	240.74
2/0(67.43)	303.50
4/0(107.22)	482.57

Best Practice Guidelines

1. **Same brand.**
(Do not connect any LiFePO₄ battery of other brands due to differences in the BMS)
2. **Same battery type(LiFePO₄).**
(Do not connect any other battery type with this battery - such as Li-ion, SLA etc)
3. **Same voltage.**
(It is recommended to use the fully charged battery)
4. **Same capacity.**
(Do not connect any other battery type with this battery - such as Li-ion, SLA etc)
5. **The two batteries should be no more than 3 months older than each other.**

Connection Steps

STEP1. Fully charge the battery separately.

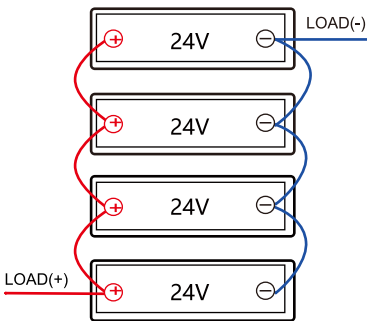
STEP2. Wait for 15mins and then test the voltage. It should be above 26V.

STEP3. Connect your batteries in series, parallel, or a combination of both.

(Taking a 24V100Ah battery as an example)

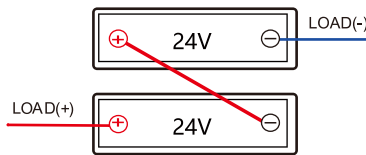
Parallel Connection

24V400Ah

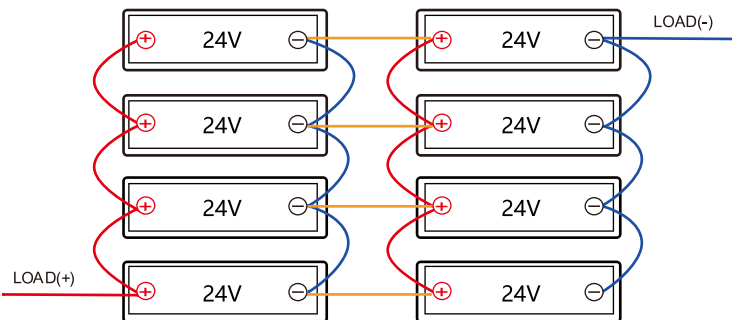


Series Connection

48V100Ah



Max. Connection in Series & Parallel(2S4P)



Taking a 24V 100Ah battery as an example, first, four such batteries in parallel form a 24V 400Ah pack. Then, two of these packs in series produce a 48V 400Ah battery pack.

BMS Function

Over-Charge Protection Voltage(>28.8V)

If an individual cell voltage exceeds a prescribed threshold during charging, the BMS will stop the charging.

Over-Discharge Protection Voltage(<18.4V)

If an individual cell falls below the prescribed threshold during discharge, the BMS will prevent further discharge. When the battery voltage reaches over 10.8V, the battery will automatically reconnect after 15 seconds.

Charging High Temperature Protection

The BMS will not allow a charging current, if the internal temperature of the battery has reached 149°F/65°C.

Discharging High Temperature Protection

The BMS will not allow a discharging current, if the internal temperature of the battery has reached 158°F/70°C.

Low Temperature Charging/Discharging

The BMS will not allow a charging current under 32°F (0°C), but will continue to discharge down to -4°F(-20°C).

Over-Current/Short-Circuit Discharge Protection

If the over-current/short-circuit protection is tripped, the BMS will shut the battery down and will remain disconnected until you remove the battery cables. While the battery cables are disconnected, we suggest taking the battery voltage with the use of a voltmeter. If it reads above 21.6V, reconnect the battery cables. If you are unsuccessful at obtaining a voltage reading above 21.6V, please contact our technical support team: gmail@buknuwo.com.

Cell Balancing

A passive balancing process is activated by the BMS at the top of each charge cycle when the battery voltage exceeds 27.8V. This ensures that all the cells remain at the same state of charge, which helps pack performance.

The above data can be viewed on Page 03.

Wide Application

Trolling Motor

Boat Electronics

Recreational Vehicle

Fit for Replacing 24V Lead-acid Batteries

Solar Energy System

Industrial Storage System

Home Storage & Power Wall

Off-Grid System

Note: Not suitable for starting gasoline engines.

WIDELY USED

INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED



FAQs

What should I do if the battery is 0 V?

Don't worry, if the battery is showing 0V, this is potentially due to BMS protection. Please disconnect the battery cable from the load, test the battery voltage. If the voltage is more than 14.6V, reconnect the battery cable. If the voltage is lower than 12.8V, please contact our technical team .

Is it necessary to charge the battery out of the box?

Yes, you need to fully charge the battery. NOTE: Please also fully charge the battery if you want to connect the batteries in series or parallel.

How can I check the battery voltage?

If you don't have a battery monitor, you can use a multimeter to monitor the voltage.

Can the battery be mounted in any position?

You can mount our battery in any position. Please make sure to secure and protect the terminals when mounting.

FOR MORE FAQs PLEASE VISIT:



www.buknuwo.com

Warranty

Please visit our official website to register your warranty:
www.buknuwo.com

Not Covered by Warranty:

- Damage caused by insufficient or improper fastening.
- Improper installation, use, maintenance, or service.
- Loose battery terminal connections.
- Series connection of more than 4 batteries (48V above) or parallel connection of more than 4 batteries.
- Reverse polarity connection.
- Improper storage conditions defined in the battery user manual.
- Any short circuit caused by accidentally, intentionally, or unintentionally connecting the positive and negative terminals.
- Damage caused by impact, accidents, collisions, or drops.
- Insufficient/overcharging of the battery as defined in the battery user manual.
- Use in conjunction with other third-party products.
- High resistance caused by terminal corrosion, poor crimping, or undersized cables.
- Battery failure caused by electrical system malfunctions. Modification of the product without the explicit written consent of the manufacturer.
- Use of the battery for applications beyond its design and intended use, including repeated engine starting or consuming more amperes than the battery's rated continuous discharge to meet their respective specifications.
- Batteries left uncharged for more than 1 year (batteries should be charged regularly).
- Batteries used in commercial applications that cycle to a discharge depth of 80% or more within 24 hours.
- Force majeure, including fires, typhoons, floods, or earthquakes.
- Buyers are responsible for any damage caused by improper operation or misuse of our products and/or failure to follow safety guidelines.

After-Sales Service

If you need any after-sales service for the product, please contact gmail@buknuwo.com
We will provide you with the necessary assistance.

How to Store the Battery?

We recommend bringing the batteries to a 50% state of charge. Then, disconnect the batteries from any loads by removing the negative cable from one of the batteries. On average, the batteries lose $\leq 3\%$ capacity per month at 77°F/25°C. This is subject to an increase in capacity loss if stored in extreme environmental conditions.

• Disposal and Recycling

Ensure that the battery is properly disposed of in accordance with the laws and regulations in your area.

This product contains lithium-ion batteries and other recyclable materials.

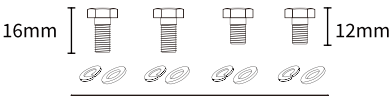
We strongly encourage our customers to recycle used batteries.

• Packing List

Battery x 1



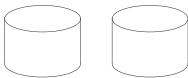
Screw x 4



User Manual x 1



Plastic Insulation Cap x 2





Dear Valued Customer,

We extend our deepest gratitude for the trust you have placed in Buknuwo Batteries. Your unwavering support serves as a constant inspiration, driving our team to pursue innovation and deliver state-of-the-art battery solutions, all while maintaining an uncompromising commitment to service excellence.

It is through your invaluable feedback and the relentless dedication of our team that we are able to provide superior products at competitive prices, ensuring your complete satisfaction. Your confidence in our brand fuels our passion to continually raise the standard in energy solutions.

We take immense pride in the engineering and craftsmanship of our products and sincerely hope they exceed your expectations. Should you require any assistance, our dedicated team remains readily available to support you.

With sincere appreciation,
The Buknuwo Team

